Historical Periods of Western Criminological Thought
(Little, Craig B. 1989. *Deviance and Control.* Itasca, IL: Peacock Press)

	Dominant Groups	Images of Deviance	Modes of Response
Pre-1500/Pre-Industrial Period	Church, nobility	Sin, evil	Penance, corporal-capital punishment
Industrial, 1500-1900	Gentry, merchants, capitalists	Crime, illegal	Incarceration, cap. punish. banishment
Advanced Welfare State, Capitalism, 1900 – 1970s	Industrialists, State Technocrats	Sickness, madness, crime	Medical, psychiatric, courts
Post-Modernist, 1970s …	Q	Q	Q