













Radical Criminology

George Vold 1958

political conflict is normal

Ralph Dahrendorf 1969

conflict is normal destructive change

Austin Turk 1969

social orders=pattern of conflict laws serve to control

William Chambliss 1970's

power gaps crime reduces surplus labor

Richard Quinney 1974

contradictions of capitalism socialist principles

Karl Marx 1848

Social Conflict Theories 1960's - Present

Adler & Simon 1976

gender socialization

Feminist Criminology 1970's - Present

Carol Smart 1977

gender bias in criminology

Chesney-Lind 1988

androcentricity crime may not be normal

John Hagen 1989

power-control theory

Peacemaking Criminology 1980's - Present

Pepinsky & Quinney 1986

making peace with crime

Lazoff & Braswell 1989

new age principles

restorative justice participatory justice

Left-Realist Criminology 1980's - Present

Young & DeKeseredy 1980-1990's

social justice reality of crime